

HOUSE BILL 1137

M2

8lr3082

By: **Delegates Jacobs, Arentz, Fisher, Ghrist, Grammer, Long, Mautz, Metzgar, and Otto**

Introduced and read first time: February 8, 2018

Assigned to: Environment and Transportation

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

House action: Adopted

Read second time: March 11, 2018

CHAPTER _____

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Natural Resources – Fisheries – Commercial Oyster Divers**

3 FOR the purpose of altering the tidal fish license and oyster authorization requirements
4 for persons aboard a boat who are using diving apparatus to catch oysters for
5 commercial purposes from the waters of the State; altering the catch limits for
6 certain commercial oyster divers under certain circumstances; prohibiting more than
7 a certain number of commercial oyster divers from working on a boat at any one
8 time; requiring each commercial oyster diver to have an attendant on the boat;
9 establishing that exceeding certain oyster catch limits under certain circumstances
10 constitutes a violation of this Act; providing for the application of this Act; and
11 generally relating to commercial oyster divers.

12 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
13 Article – Natural Resources
14 Section 4–1015.1
15 Annotated Code of Maryland
16 (2012 Replacement Volume and 2017 Supplement)

17 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
18 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

19 **Article – Natural Resources**

20 4–1015.1.

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



(a) (1) Notwithstanding any other provision of this subtitle or regulation promulgated thereunder, a person who catches oysters from the waters of this State using any sort of diving apparatus shall cull the oysters on the natural bar from which they were caught, and return to the bar all shells, stones, gravel, and slag. Any oyster whose shell measures less than 3 inches in distance between its longest or widest points, whether or not attached to a marketable oyster, shall be included in the culling and replaced on the bar from which caught. Oyster culling shall be completed before any oyster is thrown or deposited in the hold or bottom of any boat.

(2) After culling and placing in the hold or bottom of a boat, a diver's possession of oysters may not include a combined total of more than 5 percent of oysters which measure less than 3 inches between its longest or widest points, and cultch consisting of shells, stones, gravel, and slag. In ascertaining this percentage the Department shall select by random sample an amount of oysters from any pile, hold, bin, house, or place as deemed proper and require it to be culled and disposed of, as provided by this section. All small oysters and cultch that adhere to marketable oysters shall be separated, and the marketable oysters shall be excluded from any measurement of small oysters and cultch. However, a person may possess marketable oysters that have undersized oysters or spat less than 1 inch in distance between their longest or widest points attached to them that cannot be separated without destroying the small oyster.

[(b) Notwithstanding any other provision of this subtitle or regulation promulgated pursuant to this subtitle, persons aboard a boat who are using diving apparatus to catch oysters from the waters of this State may not catch more than a total of 30 bushels per boat in any day. Any person aboard a boat on which more than 30 bushels have been caught in a day may be charged with violating this subsection.]

(B) (1) THIS SUBSECTION APPLIES TO PERSONS ABOARD A BOAT WHO ARE USING DIVING APPARATUS TO CATCH OYSTERS FOR COMMERCIAL PURPOSES FROM THE WATERS OF THE STATE.

(2) NOT MORE THAN TWO DIVERS MAY WORK FROM A BOAT AT ANY ONE TIME.

(3) EACH DIVER SHALL HAVE ONE ATTENDANT ON THE BOAT.

(4) FOR EACH COMBINATION OF A DIVER AND AN ATTENDANT, EITHER THE DIVER OR THE ATTENDANT OR BOTH SHALL POSSESS AN AUTHORIZATION TO CATCH OYSTERS FOR COMMERCIAL PURPOSES.

(5) SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (6) OF THIS SUBSECTION AND NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF THIS SUBTITLE:

(I) IF BOTH THE DIVER AND THE ATTENDANT POSSESS AN OYSTER AUTHORIZATION, THE COMBINATION MAY CATCH UP TO 30 BUSHELS OF OYSTERS PER DAY; OR

(II) IF ONLY ONE OF THE DIVER OR ATTENDANT COMBINATION POSSESSES AN OYSTER AUTHORIZATION, THE COMBINATION MAY CATCH UP TO 15 BUSHELS OF OYSTERS PER DAY.

(6) PERSONS ON A BOAT MAY NOT CATCH MORE THAN 30 BUSHELS OF OYSTERS PER BOAT PER DAY.

(7) (I) ANY PERSON ABOARD A BOAT ON WHICH MORE THAN 30 BUSHELS OF OYSTERS HAVE BEEN CAUGHT IN A DAY MAY BE CHARGED WITH A VIOLATION OF THIS SUBSECTION.

(II) ANY PERSON ABOARD A BOAT MAY BE CHARGED WITH A VIOLATION OF THIS SUBSECTION FOR A BOAT ON WHICH:

1. ONE DIVER IS WORKING FROM THE BOAT;

2. ONLY ONE OF THE DIVER AND ATTENDANT COMBINATION POSSESSES AN OYSTER AUTHORIZATION; AND

3. MORE THAN 15 BUSHELS OF OYSTERS HAVE BEEN CAUGHT IN A DAY.

(c) The Department shall by rule and regulation set aside certain waters of this State to be used exclusively by hand tongs in catching oysters. Before adopting the regulations in their final form, the Department shall consult each of the local hand tonger committees.

SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect October 1, 2018.

Approved:

Governor.

Speaker of the House of Delegates.

President of the Senate.